## Contents

	Abbreviations and Acronyms	vi
	Introduction	1
1	Muslims im Europe	5
	I. Exploring Islam in Europe	5
	Islam and Muslims in the West as an Object of Research	5
	Integration and Identity	7
	II. European Muslims and International Issues: Analyzing a Complex Relation	10
	Assumptions of a 'Muslim Lobby' on Foreign Policy	10
	Theoretical Framework: Domestic Politics and International Relations	16
2	Islam in France and Great Britain	19
	I. French and British Political Opportunity Structures	21
	Historical Trends and Current Characteristics	21
	Two Different Philosophies of Integration	27
	II. Organization and Institutionalization of Islam in France and Great Britain	33
	Processes of Institutionalization	33
	Legitimacy and Efficiency of Institutionalizing Processes	38
3	French Muslims and Foreign Policy	43
	I. French Muslims and Foreign Policy Issues	44
	Foreign Policy: a Remote Concern	44
	Palestine: The Exception?	45
	II. UOIF Positions on Foreign Policy Issues	46
	UOIF, the Palestinian Issue, the Syrian War and Victimhood	47
	UOIF and the Condemnation of Terrorism	51

4	British Muslims and Foreign Policy	57
	I. Diaspora and Transnational Dimensions of British Muslims' Foreign Policy Interests	57
	Foreign Policy: A Major Concern of British Muslims	57
	An Overview of the MCB's Expression and Mobilization on Foreign Policy Issues:	
	A Variety of Diaspora and Ummatic Issues	60
	II. MCB Positions on Foreign Policy Issues	65
	The Palestinian Issue: A Constant Mobilization	65
	The 2003 War in Iraq: A Turning Point	68
	Perspectives on the Arab Uprisings	72
	Perspectives on Daesh and the Foreign Terrorist Fighters	73
5	The Securitization of Islam, Muslim Expression over Foreign Policy and Loyalty	79
	I. Securitization and Foreign Policy Issues in France	79
	Terrorism and Securitization of French Muslims: A Historical Background	79
	French Muslims' Loyalty on Foreign Policy: A Non-issue?	81
	II. Securitization and Foreign Policy Issues in Great Britain	85
	Foreign Policy and Terrorism	85
	Monitoring British Muslims' Loyalty or a Problematic Expression over Foreign Policy	90
	Conclusion	95
	Notes	101
	References	125