Contents

| Abbreviations vii |
|---|
| Preface xiii |
| Introduction |
| 1. MICHAEL WHITBY, Greek Historical Writing after Procopius: Variety and Vitality |
| 2. AVERIL CAMERON, New Themes and Styles in Greek Literature: Seventh-Eighth Centuries |
| 3. JOHN HALDON, The Works of Anastasius of Sinai: A Key Source for the History of Seventh-Century East Mediterranean Society and Belief |
| 4. G.J. REININK, PsMethodius: A Concept of History in Response to the Rise of Islam |
| 5. HAN J.W. DRIJVERS, The Gospel of the Twelve Apostles: A Syriac Apocalypse from the Early Islamic Period 189 |
| 6. WADĀD AL-QĀDĪ, Early Islamic State Letters: The Question of Authenticity |
| 7. STEFAN LEDER, The Literary Use of the <i>Khabar</i> : A Basic Form of Historical Writing |
| 8. LAWRENCE I. CONRAD, The Conquest of Arwād: A Source-Critical Study in the Historiography of the Early Medieval Near East |
| Index |

Contents

| Abbreviations | | | | |
|---------------|---|------|--|--|
| Lis | t of Figures | ix | | |
| Pre | face | xiii | | |
| Inti | roduction, by G.R.D. King | 1 | | |
| 1. | PIERRE-LOUIS GATIER, Villages du Proche-Orient protobyzantin (4ème-7ème s.). Étude régionale | 17 | | |
| 2. | HENRY INNES MACADAM, Settlements and Settlement Patterns in Northern and Central Transjordania, ca 550-ca 750 | 49 | | |
| 3. | YORAM TSAFRIR and GIDEON FOERSTER, From Scythopolis to Baysān – Changing Concepts of Urbanism | 95 | | |
| 4. | ALI ZEYADEH, Settlement Patterns, An Archaeological Perspective. Case Studies from Northern Palestine and Jordan | 117 | | |
| 5. | ROBERT SCHICK, The Settlement Pattern of Southern Jordan: The Nature of the Evidence | 133 | | |
| 6. | DONALD WHITCOMB, The <i>Miṣr</i> of Ayla: Settlement at al-'Aqaba in the Early Islamic Period | 155 | | |
| 7. | GEORGE T. SCANLON, Al-Fusṭāṭ: The Riddle of the Earliest Settlement | 171 | | |
| 8. | G.R.D. KING, Settlement in Western and Central Arabia and the Gulf in the Sixth-Eighth Centuries A.D. | 181 | | |
| 9. | MIKHAIL B. PIOTROVSKY, Late Ancient and Early Mediaeval Yemen: Settlement Traditions and Innovations | 213 | | |
| 10. | MICHAEL G. MORONY, Land Use and Settlement Patterns in Late Sasanian and Early Islamic Iraq | 221 | | |
| 11. | ALASTAIR NORTHEDGE, Archaeology and New Urban Settlement in Early Islamic Syria and Iraq | 231 | | |
| Cor | Concluding Remarks by HUGH KENNEDY | | | |
| Fig | Figures | | | |

Contents

| Abbreviations | | vii |
|---------------|--|---------|
| List | of Maps | ix |
| Pref | ace | x v |
| Intro | oduction, by JOHN HALDON | 1 |
| 1. | JEAN-MICHEL CARRIÉ, L'État à la recherche de nouveaux modes de financement des armées (Rome et Byzance, IVe-VIIIe siècles) | 27 |
| 2. | MICHAEL WHITBY, Recruitment in Roman Armies from Justinian to Heraclius (ca. 565-615) | n 61 |
| 3. | BENJAMIN ISAAC, The Army in the Late Roman East: the Persian Wars and the Defence of the Byzantine Provinces | 125 |
| 4. | JAMES HOWARD-JOHNSTON, The Two Great Powers in Late Antiquity: a Comparison | 157 |
| 5 . | ZEEV RUBIN, The Reforms of Khusro Anūshirwān | 227 |
| 6. | ELLA LANDAU-TASSERON, Features of the Pre-Conquest Muslim Armies in the Time of Muḥammad | 299 |
| 7. | FRED McGRAW DONNER, Centralized Authority and Military Autonomy in the Early Islamic Conquests | 337 |
| 8. | HUGH KENNEDY, The Financing of the Military in the Early Islamic State | 361 |
| 9. | JOHN HALDON, Seventh-Century Continuities: the <i>Ajnād</i> and the "Thematic Myth" | 379 |
| 10. | RALPH-JOHANNES LILIE, Araber und Themen. Zum Einfluß der arabischen Expansion auf die byzantinische Militärorganisation | 425 |
| Con | nclusion, by CHRIS WICKHAM | 461 |
| Ind | ex | 469 |

CONTENTS

| Αl | bbreviations vii |
|----|---|
| Li | st of Figuresix |
| Pr | reface xi |
| In | troduction: Elites Old and New in the Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East |
| 1. | Elite Incomes in the Early Islamic State |
| 2. | Concepts of Leadership in Bedouin Society |
| 3. | Elites and Patronage in Early Byzantium: the Evidence from Hagios Demetrios at Thessalonike |
| 4. | Democratization Revisited: Culture and Late Antique and Early Byzantine Elites |
| 5. | Byzantine Leaders in Arabic-Muslim Texts |
| 6. | Notes Towards a Discussion of the Depiction of the Umayyads in Byzantine Literature |
| 7. | Bishops in Late Antiquity: a New Social and Urban Elite? 149 CLAUDIA RAPP |
| 8. | The Fate of the Late Roman Senatorial Elite: Extinction or Transformation? |
| 9. | Nobility, Monarchy and Legitimation under the Later Sasanians |

| vi | Contents |
|-----|----------|
| · 1 | Contents |

| 10. Social Elites in Iraq and Iran: After the Conquest MICHAEL G. MORONY | . 275 |
|--|-------|
| Conclusion | . 285 |
| Index | . 299 |